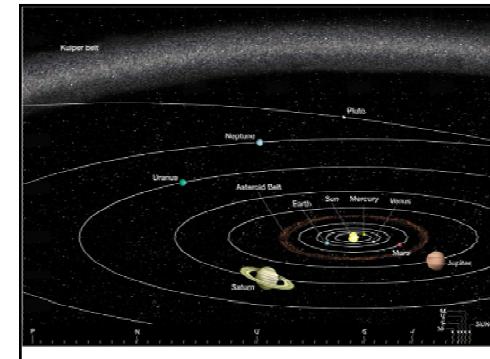
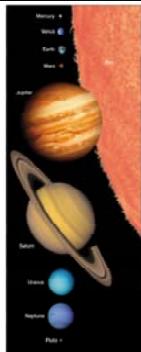


## The Solar System



### Planets drawn to scale

- Distances not to scale
- Earth approximately 12,800 km diameter
- Earth is about 150,000,000 km from Sun



### Composition of planets

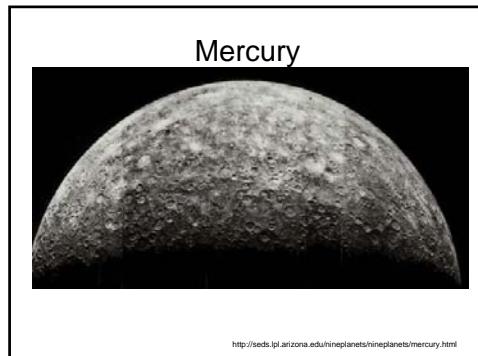
- Rocky material
  - Silicate minerals
  - Metal compounds—mostly iron
- Ices—note the ‘s’
  - Ammonia, methane, carbon dioxide, water
- Gases
  - Predominantly hydrogen and helium

### Types of planets

- Terrestrial planets
  - Mostly silica and metallic compounds
  - Very little amount of gases and ices
- Jovian planets—‘like Jupiter’
  - Lots of gases and ices
  - Substantial amounts of rocky material in their core—silica and metal



Mercury



<http://seds.lpl.arizona.edu/nineplanets/nineplanets/mercury.html>

Mariner 10



- 1973 launch
- Venus and Mercury in 1974

<http://ads.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mar10m1004.htm>

Venus



<http://www.solarviews.com/raw/venus/venusvis.gif>

Venus Clouds

- Ultraviolet light photograph



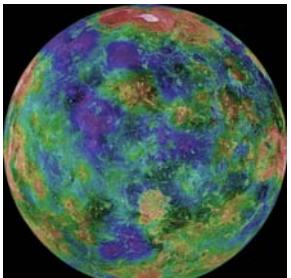
<http://seds.lpl.arizona.edu/hineplanets/hineplanets/gif/Venus.jpg>

Venus surface features

- Magellan radar image mosaic



Venus surface features



- False color Magellan mosaic

<http://www.solarviews.com/browse/venus/venus1.jpg>

Venera 9 Photos



<http://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/image/planetary/venus/venera9-10.jpg>

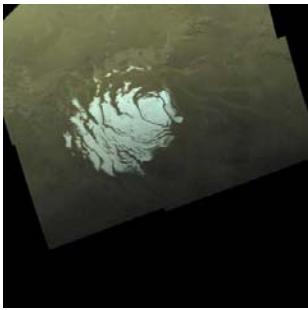
Mars

- Photo by Hubble



<http://hubblesite.org/newscenter/newsdesk/archive/releases/1995/16/image/b>

Mars South Polar Ice-cap



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/marssp.htm>

Schiaparelli Crater

- 461 km diameter
- CO<sub>2</sub> frost at lower right
- Mosaic from Viking



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/schiap.htm>

Volcanoes on Left



<http://nde.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/volmar.htm>

### Clouds over peaks



- Mosaic by Mars Global Surveyor MOC

<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/global.htm>

### Olympus Mons



- 624 km diameter
- 25 km high

<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/olympus.htm>

### Valles Marineris



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/valmar.htm>

### Water Features on Mars



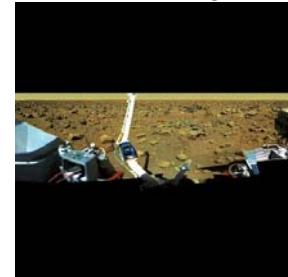
<http://www.solarviews.com/rae/mars/network.gif>

### Evidence of water seeps on Mars?



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/water.htm>

### View from Viking Lander



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/vlm0521.htm>

### View from Viking Lander



<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/vlm022.htm>

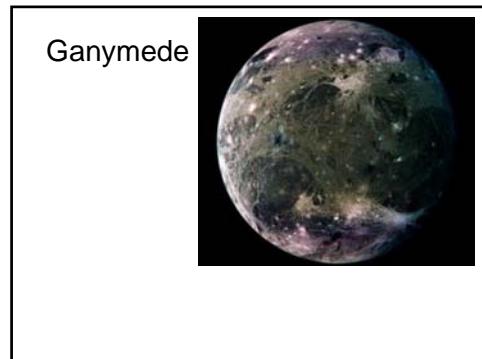
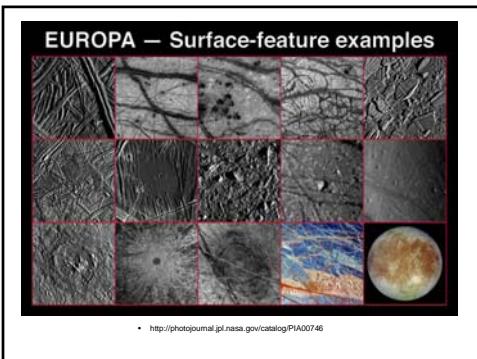
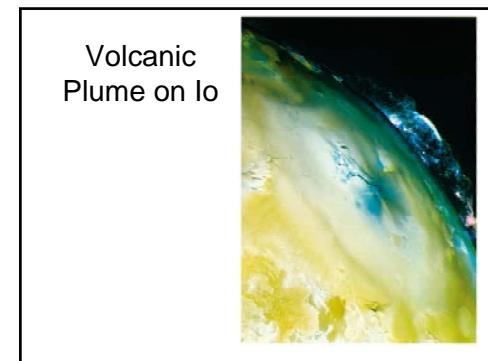
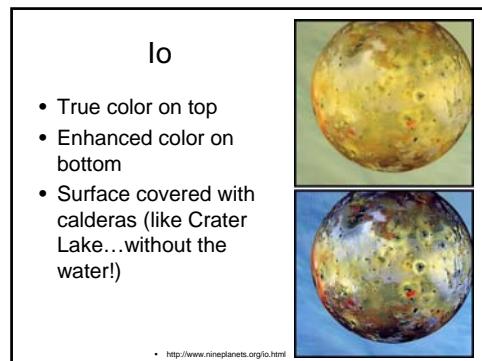
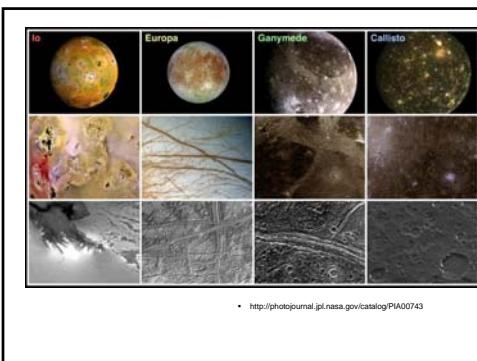
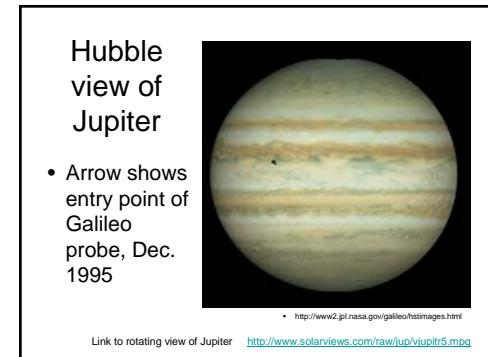
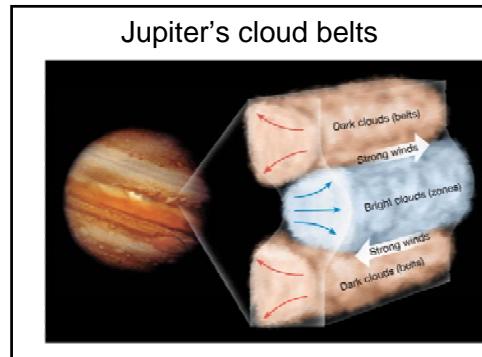
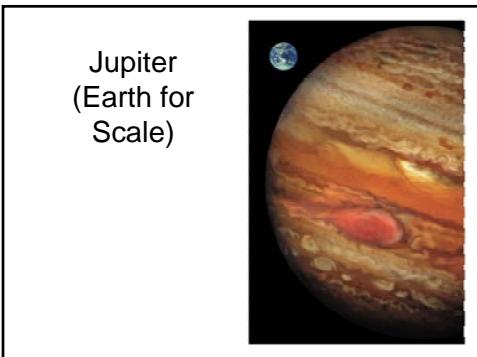
### View from Sojourner Lander



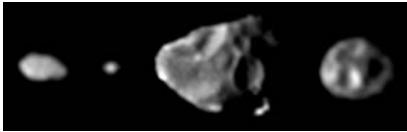
<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/mars/phobos.htm>



• Deimos



### Four Inner moons of Jupiter



- Metis, Adrastea, Amalthea, Thebe
- Amalthea is 247 km across
- Photos by Galileo probe, 1996-97

### Jupiter's outermost ring



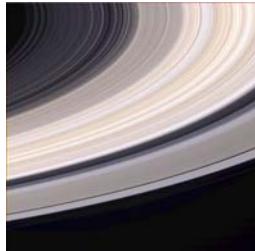
- Discovered by Voyager I <http://www2.jpl.nasa.gov/galileo/ganymede/PIA01076.html>
- This photo by Galileo space probe-- November 9, 1996

### Saturn

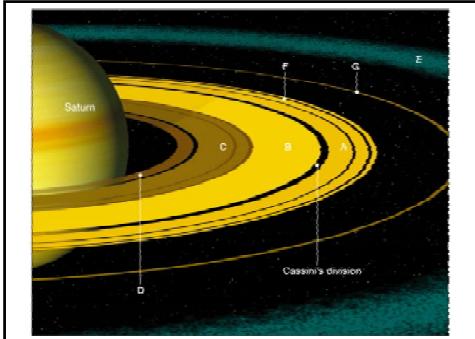


- Voyager I, II went there in 1980, 81
- This photo by Cassini in 2004

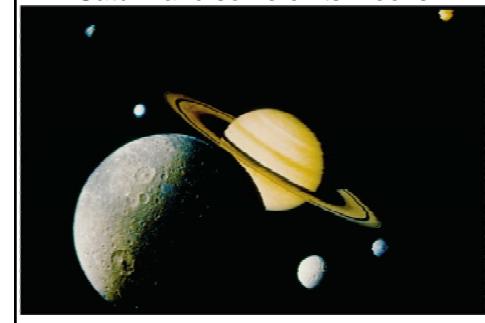
### True-color image of Saturn's rings



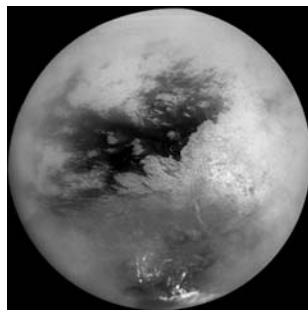
<http://saturn.jpl.nasa.gov/multimedia/images/image-details.cfm?path=/multimedia/images/rings/images/PIA05421.jpg&type=image>



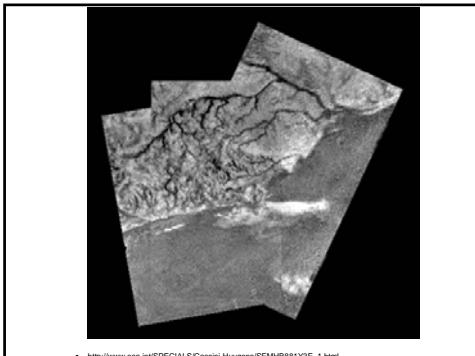
### Saturn and some of its moons



### Titan

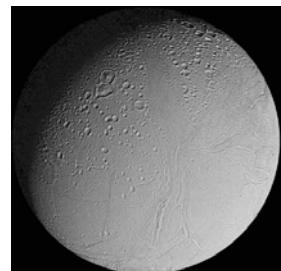


<http://ciclops.lpl.arizona.edu/view.php?id=575>



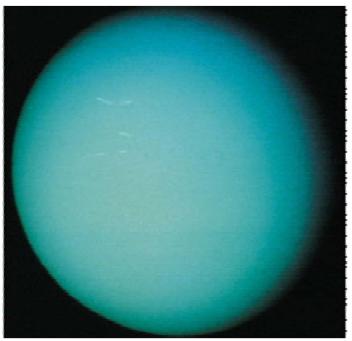
[http://www.era.int/SPECIALS/Cassini-Huygen/SEMI0881YSE\\_1.html](http://www.era.int/SPECIALS/Cassini-Huygen/SEMI0881YSE_1.html)

### Enceladus

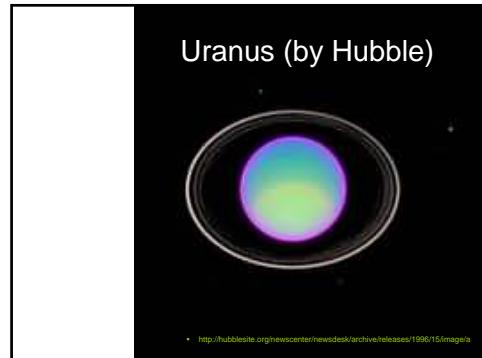


<http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/planets/captions/saturn/enceladus.htm>

Uranus



Uranus (by Hubble)



Neptune

