APA

Citing in APA
APA Style is primarily used in the behavioral and social sciences; therefore, it relies on much research-based work. APA emphasizes the idea of contributing to an existing conversation on a subject, which means references can inform the reader about what’s already been found on the topic.

Journal Articles

Basic Format

▪ One to Two Authors

▪ Three to Seven Authors

▪ Eight or More Authors

Books

Basic Format
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of the book.* City of Publisher, State or Country of Publisher: Publisher Name.

▪ Entire Books
- **Chapters in Edited Books**

- **Information from a Website**

  **Basic Format**
  Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of webpage. Retrieved from URL

  - **Website with Author and Date**

  - **No Author and No Date**

  - **Corporate Author and Date**

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**How do I do In-Text Citations in APA?**

1-2 Authors

3-5 Authors
- First citation: (Hawkley, Brown, & Smith, 2001) [List out all authors for the first citation]
- All other citations: (Hawkley et al., 2001) [List first author with “et al.”]

6 or more Authors
- All Citations: (Hawkley et al., 2001) or Hawkley et al. (2001) [Only list first author with “et al.”]

No Author
- **List the title of the article instead**

Do not use a comma after the author’s name when using “et al.”
Do not place a period after “et” when using “et al.”

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*Information adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition. For more information, find it on our bookshelf or in the library.*