APA

Citing in APA

APA Style is primarily used in the behavioral and social sciences; therefore, it relies on much research-based work. APA emphasizes the idea of contributing to an existing conversation on a subject, which means references can inform the reader about what’s already been found on the topic.

Journal Articles

Basic Format

- **One to Two Authors**

- **Three to Seven Authors**

- **Eight or More Authors**

Books

Basic Format
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of the book*. City of Publisher, State or Country of Publisher: Publisher Name.

- **Entire Books**

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Chapters in Edited Books

Information from a Website

Basic Format
Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of webpage. Retrieved from URL

Website with Author and Date

No Author and No Date

Corporate Author and Date

How do I do In-Text Citations in APA?

1-2 Authors

3-5 Authors
- First citation: (Hawkley, Brown, & Smith, 2001) [List out all authors for the first citation]
- All other citations: (Hawkley et al., 2001) [List first author with “et al.”]

6 or more Authors
- All Citations: (Hawkley et al., 2001) or Hawkley et al. (2001) [Only list first author with “et al.”]

No Author
- List the title of the article instead

Do not use a comma after the author’s name when using “et al.”
Do not place a period after “et” when using “et al.”

Information adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition. For more information, find it on our bookshelf or in the library.

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